## Ask The Expert: Are Workers Allowed to Smoke in Company Vehicles?



**QUESTION** 

Are we legally required to ban workers from smoking inside a company vehicle if they're the only person in the vehicle'

## ANSWER

It depends.

## **EXPLANATION**

All jurisdictions have smoke-free places or tobacco control laws requiring employers to ban indoor smoking in the workplace; but the rules differ on whether the ban extends to company vehicles:

**Total Ban on Smoking in Vehicle:** Employers must ban *all* smoking inside a company vehicle in Ontario, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Northwest Territories and Nunavut. The same rule applies in BC, provided that the vehicle is enclosed.

Limited or No Ban on Smoking in Vehicle: In every other jurisdiction, employers may (but don't have to) permit workers

to smoke inside a company vehicle if they're the only occupant. There are 2 approaches:

- In Manitoba, Qu⊡bec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Yukon, smoking is banned inside company vehicles only if there are 2 or more workers (2 or more persons in Yukon) in the vehicle;
- Federal, Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island smokefree/tobacco control laws ban smoking in the workplace but not inside a company vehicle.